**Surveys regarding immigration**

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|  | *Questions regarding immigration and immigrants* | *Years of survey* | *Countries* | *Methodology* |
| **Standard Eurobaromete**  [http://ec.europa.eu/commfrontoffice/publicopinion/index.cfm/Chart/index**#**](http://ec.europa.eu/commfrontoffice/publicopinion/index.cfm/Chart/index) | 1. Please tell me whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you.   *Immigration of people from other EU Member States*  Answers:   1. Very positive 2. Fairly positive 3. Fairly negative 4. Very negative 5. DK - Don't know | 2014-2017 | Austria, Belgium Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Germany, Denmark, Estonia, Spain, European Union, Finland, France, Greece, Croatia, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Sweden, Slovenia, Slovakia, United Kingdom |  |
| 1. Please tell me whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you.   *Immigration of people from other EU Member States*  Answers:   * Very positive * Fairly positive * Fairly negative * Very negative * DK - Don't know | 2014-2017 | Austria, Belgium Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Germany, Denmark, Estonia, Spain, European Union, Finland, France, Greece, Croatia, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Sweden, Slovenia, Slovakia, United Kingdom |
| **Special Eurobarometer** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| **European Social Survey (ESS)**    **ESS1** | 1. If a country wants to reduce tensions it should stop immigration……………   Agree Strongly  Agree  Neither agree nor disagree Disagree  Disagree Strongly  DK | **2002-2003** |  |  |
| 1. The next few questions are about the organizations some people take part in. I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. I would like you to tell me : (a) whether or not you personally are involved today or were involved over the last 12 months in any of the 4 ways outlined on the card in each organization. [Tick all that apply] (b) do you have personal friends in the organizations [Int. Show Card E1]   An organization for humanitarian aid, human rights, minorities, or immigrants?  Answers:  Are/were you involved: (b)Personal friends? None Member Participated in Donated Money Voluntary work Yes No Don’t know |
| 1. Policies can be decided at different levels. Using this card, at which level do you think the following policies should mainly be decided? [Int. Show Card B10] READ OUT AND CODE ONE ON EACH LINE   B41 immigration and refugees………   1. International level 2. European level 3. National level 4. Regional or local level 5. Don’t know |
| 1. Do you have any friends who have come to live in [country] from another country?   Values Categories  1 Most of same race/ethnic group as majority  2 Most of different race/ethnic group  3 About half and half  7 Refusal  8 Don't know  9 No answer |
| 5. Thinking of people coming to live in [country] nowadays from other countries, would you say that ...   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Most of same race/ethnic group as majority | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Most of different race/ethnic group | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | About half and half | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. D2. Now thinking about people coming to live in [country] nowadays from other countries within Europe, would you say that ...   Values Categories  1 Most from richer European countries    2 Most from poorer European countries    3 About half and half    7 Refusal  8 Don't know  No answer |
| 1. And what about people who come to live in [country] nowadays from countries outside Europe, would you say that ...   Values Categories  1 Most from richer non European countries  2 Most from poorer non European countries  3 About half and half  7 Refusal  8 Don't know  9 No answer |
| 1. Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?   Values Categories  1 Allow many to come and live here  2 Allow some  3 Allow a few  4 Allow none  7 Refusal  8 Don't know  9 No answer |
| How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?  Values Categories  1 Allow many to come and live here  2 Allow some  3 Allow a few  4 Allow none  7 Refusal  8 Don't know  9 No answer |
| 1. Now, still using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people from the richer countries in Europe to come and live here?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. To what extent do you think [country] should allow people from the richer countries outside Europe to come and live here?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... have good educational qualifications?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... have close family living here?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... be able to speak [country's official language(s)]?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... come from a Christian background?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... be white?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... be wealthy?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... have work skills that [country] needs?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to ... ... be committed to the way of life in [country]?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Extremely unimportant | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Extremely important | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... Average wages and salaries are generally brought down by people coming to live and work here  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... People who come to live and work here generally harm the economic prospects of the poor more than the rich  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... People who come to live and work here help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... People who have come to live here should be given the same rights as everyone else  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... If people who have come to live here commit a serious crime, they should be made to leave  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... If people who have come to live here commit any crime, they should be made to leave   **POSTQUESTION TEXT**  READ OUT   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Do you have any friends who have come to live in [country] from another country?   **POSTQUESTION TEXT**  PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Yes, several | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Yes, a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | No, none at all | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Do you have any colleagues at work who have come to live in [country] from another country?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Yes, several | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Yes, a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | No, none at all | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Not currently working | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly ... [country] has more than its fair share of people applying for refugee status  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly ... While their applications for refugee status are being considered, people should be allowed to work in [country]  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly ... The government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status  **POSTQUESTION TEXT**  READ OUT   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly ... Most applicants for refugee status aren't in real fear of persecution in their own countries  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly ... While their cases are being considered, applicants should be kept in detention centres  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly ... While their cases are being considered, the [country] government should give financial support to applicants  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Agree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Agree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Disagree | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Disagree strongly | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. Out of every 100 people living in [country], how many do you think were born outside [country]?   **POSTQUESTION TEXT**  WRITE IN .. out of 100   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 777 | Refusal | | 888 | Don't know | | 999 | No answer | |
| 1. Compared to other European countries of about the same size as [country], do you think that more or fewer people to come and live here from other countries?  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Far more come to live in country | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | More come to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | About the same number | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Fewer come to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Far fewer come to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| 1. How do you think the number of people leaving [country] nowadays compares to the number coming to live in [country].  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Many more people leaving | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | More people leaving | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | About the same arriving and leaving | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | More people arriving | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | Many more people arriving | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| **ESSI2** | Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries? | **2006** |  |  |
| Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?  **POSTQUESTION TEXT**  Please use this card.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Bad for the economy | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Good for the economy | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Cultural life undermined | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Cultural life enriched | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Worse place to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Better place to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here ?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
| **ESSI3** | Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?  Please use this card   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Bad for the economy | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Good for the economy | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |  |  |  |
|  | How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |  |  |  |
| And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Cultural life undermined | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Cultural life enriched | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Worse place to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Better place to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 0 | Worse place to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 1 | 1 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | 2 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | 3 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | 4 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 5 | 5 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 6 | 6 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | 7 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 8 | 8 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 9 | 9 | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 10 | Better place to live | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 77 | Refusal |  | | 88 | Don't know |  | | 99 | No answer |  | |
| How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Values** | **Categories** | | 1 | Allow many to come and live here | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 2 | Allow some | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 3 | Allow a few | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 4 | Allow none | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | | 7 | Refusal |  | | 8 | Don't know |  | | 9 | No answer |  | |
|  |
| **International Social Survey Program (ISSP)** |  |  |  |  |
| **European Values Study (EVS)** |  |  |  |  |
| **World Values Survey** | On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group)  Immigrants/foreign workers 1 2 | 2010-2014 |  |  |
| Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants. 1 2 3 |
| Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Immigrant Not an immigrant  Mother 1 2  Father 1 2 |
| Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant ?  1 I am born in this country.  2 I am an immigrant to this country. |
| **Gallup** |  |  |  |  |
| **Gallup migrant acceptance index** | Now, I would like to ask you some questions about foreign immigrants -- people who have come to live and work in this country from another country. Please tell me whether you, personally, think each of the following is a good thing or a bad thing.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | Immigrants living in this country | A good thing | |  | An immigrant becoming your neighbor | A bad thing | |  | An immigrant marrying one of your close relatives | (It depends)\* | |  |  | (Don't know/Refused)\* | | 2017 | Oceania  Northern America  Sub-Saharan Africa  Gulf Cooperation Council  European Union  Latin America and the Caribbean  East Asia  Non-EU Europe  South Asia  Northern Africa  Southeast Asia Middle East |  |
| **Pew Global Attitudes Survey** |  |  |  |  |
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